

Assignment 11th Commerce

Do all the assignments on sheet

Date 6-1-26 : Straight Lines – Advanced Forms

Key Concepts / Hints:

- Point-slope form: $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$.
- Two-point form of a line:
 $(y - y_1)/(y_2 - y_1) = (x - x_1)/(x_2 - x_1)$.
- Intercept form: $x/a + y/b = 1$, where a and b are x and y intercepts.
- Distance of a point (x_1, y_1) from line $ax + by + c = 0$ is:
 $|ax_1 + by_1 + c| / \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$.

Self Practice Questions (Any 5):

1. Find the equation of the line passing through (3, 4) and (5, 8).
2. Find the equation of the line whose x-intercept is 4 and y-intercept is -2.
3. Find the distance of the point (2, -3) from the line $3x - 4y + 5 = 0$.
4. Find the equation of a line perpendicular to $y = 2x + 1$ and passing through (1, 2).
5. Find the coordinates of the point where the line $x - y + 1 = 0$ cuts the y-axis.

Quiz <https://www.proprofs.com/quiz-school/ugc/story.php?title=ndu1odmyoqnwhx>

JANUARY 6, 2026

ACCOUNTANCY

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Dear students

Read all the key details of chapter carefully and at the end there is quiz related to topic. It is mandatory to solve all quiz questions.

CHAPTER - PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

- Rules & guidelines for recording, classifying and presenting accounting information
- Ensure uniformity, comparability & reliability

1. BASIC ACCOUNTING ASSUMPTIONS (Followed automatically – no disclosure needed)

1. Business Entity Assumption

✚ Business is separate from its owner

Example:

- * Owner brings ₹1,00,000 as capital → recorded
- * Owner pays personal mobile bill → not business expense
- * Personal use of cash → treated as Drawings

2. Going Concern Assumption

✚ Business will continue for a long time

Example:

- * Machinery purchased for ₹5,00,000 is depreciated every year

- * Assets shown at cost, not at resale value

3. Money Measurement Assumption

- ✚ Only monetary transactions are recorded

Example:

- * Employee honesty ✗ not recorded
- * Salary paid ₹25,000 ✓ recorded
- * Skilled manager ✗ ignored

2. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES / CONCEPTS

4. Accounting Period Principle

- ✚ Life of business divided into accounting periods

Example:

- * Business life = 20 years
- * Profit calculated yearly for reporting & tax purposes

5. Accrual Principle

- ✚ Income & expenses recorded when they occur, not when cash is received/paid

Example:

- * Rent outstanding ₹5,000 → recorded as expense
- * Commission earned but not received → recorded as income

6. Matching Principle

- ✚ Expenses matched with related revenue

Example:

- * Goods sold for ₹1,00,000
- * Cost of goods sold ₹70,000
- * Profit = ₹30,000

JANUARY 6, 2026

ECONOMICS

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Dear students

Continuing with the same topic, today's Quiz is based on Assertion Reason based questions only. So read all the key details of chapter once again carefully and at the end there is quiz related to topic. It is mandatory to solve all quiz questions.

<https://forms.gle/pjogLnPL3SMnTZx9>

B.S

Q.1 Sunrise Textiles Ltd. needs money to expand its production capacity. The company wants funds for long-term investment but does not want to increase its debt burden. The management is considering issuing shares to the public.

Questions

- 1.Which source of finance is suitable for Sunrise Textiles Ltd.?
- 2.What type of shares can the company issue?
- 3.State one advantage of this source of finance for the company.

Q.2 Green Fields Agro Ltd. needs ₹5 crore for purchasing new machinery. The company does not have sufficient retained earnings. Its banker has suggested a loan at reasonable interest rates and flexible repayment.

Questions

1. Identify the source of business finance mentioned here.
2. State one feature of this source of finance.
3. Give one difference between this and share capital.

Punjabi

<https://forms.gle/GvjT1oHrVyyEd5RVA>

6th Jan, 2026

CBSE Class 11th

English

Most Important Questions

Note: Doing & learning task

1. You are Vikram/Vidhi, a student of Class XI. Your school is organizing a debate on the effectiveness of

traditional school practices. You have been asked to speak on the topic "Homework Is Beneficial for Students" Write the debate in 120–150 words

Hints for the Motion:



Reinforces classroom learning and builds discipline.



Encourages independent research and time management skills.



Helps teachers assess students' understanding of concepts.

Hints Against the Motion:



Leads to unnecessary stress and reduces family time.



Not all students have equal access to resources for completing homework.



Learning should be interactive and engaging rather than repetitive.

2. 1. You are Aarav/Aditi, a student of Class XI. Your school is hosting a debate competition on the role of social media in modern society. You have been selected to deliver a debate on the topic “Should Social Media Platforms Be Held Accountable for Spreading Misinformation?” Write in favour or against the motion in 120–150 words.



Hints for the Motion:

Social media has a significant influence on public



opinion.

Misinformation can lead to serious consequences, including violence and



panic.

Platforms should ensure fact-checking and regulate harmful content. Hints



Against the Motion:

Freedom of speech should not be compromised.



Users



are responsible for verifying the authenticity of information.
lead to censorship and biased narratives.

Regulating content could